David A. Paterson, Governor Sean M. Byrne, Acting Commissioner



Gina L. Bianchi, Deputy Commissioner and Counsel Acting Director, Office of Forensic Services

Kimberly A. Schiavone, Forensic Services Program Manager

#### New York State Forensic Overview

- Office of Forensic Services
- Commission on Forensic Science Quality Assurance Subcommittee Funding Subcommittee
- DNA Subcommittee
- New York Crime Laboratory Advisory Committee
- Technical Working Groups (TWG)
- Mandatory Laboratory Accreditation Program: ASCLD/LAB (ISO by 2012) and ABFT
- Require a DNA Sample for all Felonies and 35 Misdemeanors
- Subject Index
- Partial Match Policy

#### Office of Forensic Services

- Coordinates forensic training statewide
- Supports the Commission on Forensic Science, DNA Subcommittee, TWG activities
- Monitors laboratory compliance and prepares reports for the Commission and DNA Subcommittee
- Reviews lab audits and proficiency tests to monitor compliance
- Administrative oversight of the NYS DNA Databank
- Tracks all DNA Hits
- Provides an average of \$7 million annually in State grant funds to enhance the quality and delivery of forensic services

#### Commission on Forensic Science

- Develop and maintain standards and a program of accreditation for all NYS forensic laboratories
- Oversee implementation of scientific controls and quality assurance procedures
- Chaired by Commissioner of the Division of Criminal Justice Services and comprised of 14 members delineated by statute representing: prosecution, defense, courts, forensic labs and law enforcement

#### New York Crime Laboratory Advisory Council

- Advisory Board
- Promote / Implement Improvement in Crime Laboratory Services
- Standardization of Crime Laboratory Services
- Legislative Liaison for Crime Laboratories
- Members: Lab Directors; Office of Forensic Services Director; Judiciary; District Attorneys; and Law Enforcement

## NYS Public Forensic Crime Laboratories Accredited Forensic Disciplines

- Biology (DNA)
- Controlled Substances
- Firearms / Toolmarks
- Toxicology / Forensic Toxicology
- Trace Evidence
- Questioned Documents
- Latent Prints
- Crime Scene
- Digital and Multimedia Evidence

## Technical Working Groups

- Biology (DNA)
- Trace Evidence
- Fire Debris
- Firearms/Toolmarks
- Latent Prints
- Toxicology
- Controlled Substances
- Quality Assurance
- Questioned Documents
- Digital and Multimedia Evidence

## Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program NYS Competitive Funds Focus

Facilitate a highly specialized technical training program for crime laboratory personnel to increase proficiency and analytical methods and eliminate backlogs

#### **NYS Application Process**

Review Solicitation Carefully

Application is written by Office of Forensic Services

Reviewed by various units in agency: Office of Program Development and Funding; Legal; Human Resources; Finance; Deputy Commissioner; and Executive Deputy Commissioner

#### Competitive Funds Application

- Prioritize Training Needs
- Consider Impact / Effect on Backlog
- Estimate Costs for Instructors
  - Include potential instructors for each proposed training (NY State Finance Law prohibits contracting with instructors prior to grant award)
- Estimate Attendance
- Cost Effective (recently opened trainings to other states when space is available to maximize cost efficiencies)

## How are Trainings Determined?

Laboratory Requests

Course Critiques

- Commission on Forensic Science
- Attendance at Professional Meetings
- New York Crime Laboratory Advisory Council
- Proficiency Tests

- Technical Working Groups
- Annual Workload Survey

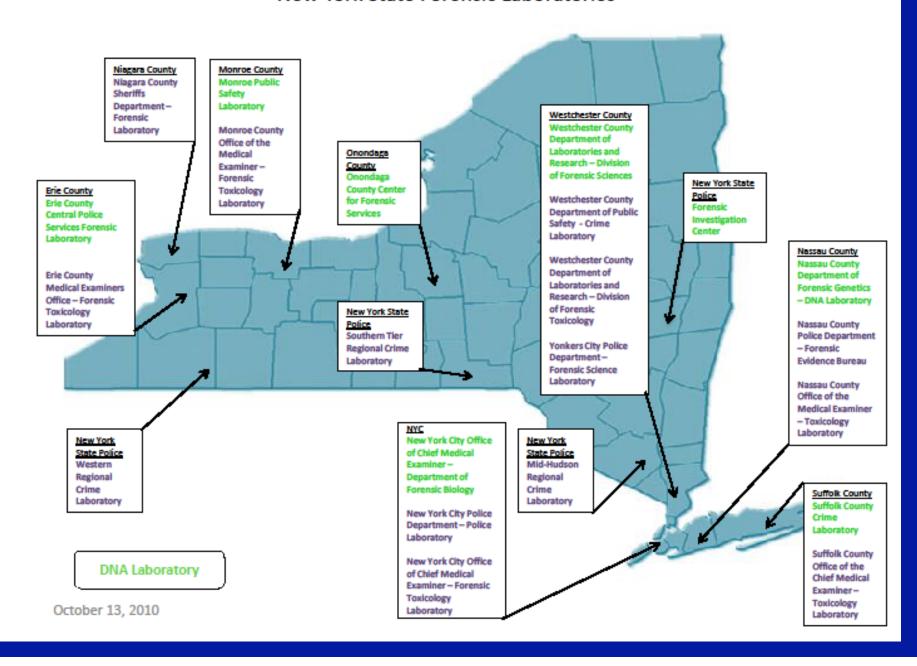
Inspector General Recommendations

NAS Report

## Forensic Training Instructors

- Nationally Recognized Instructors
- Cost, Expertise, Availability
- Continuous Open Solicitation for Instructors via Request for Application
- Course Critiques
- Recommendations by TWGs, Lab Directors and Forensic Analysts

#### New York State Forensic Laboratories



# Effective and Cost Efficient Regional Trainings

Reduces travel costs

Reduces time away from lab

Venues are determined by space requirements and cost: labs; local law enforcement training centers; colleges; and hotel conference space

#### Challenges and Considerations

**■ Fiscal Crisis** 

Hiring Freeze Leads to Increased Backlogs

Issues Raised in the NAS Report

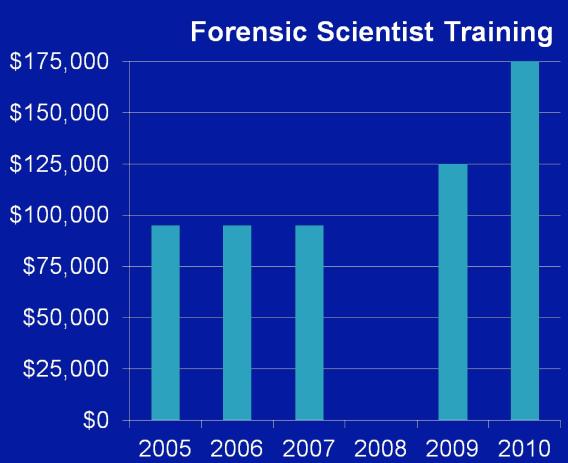
Supporting all Disciplines

## Coverdell Supported Trainings

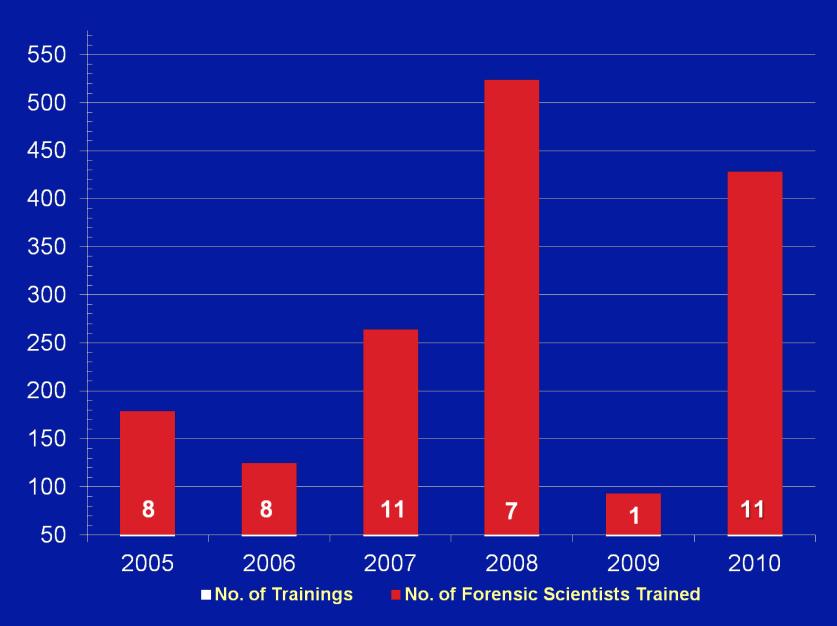
- A2LA ISO 17025 and Accreditation
- Advanced Fire Debris Analysis Course
- Analysis of Distortion in Latent Prints
- ASCLD/LAB International Assessor Training
- ASCLD/LAB International Prep class
- Basic Pharmacology
- Basics of Handwriting
- Blood Spatter Interpretation
- CODIS and DNA Trends & Issues
- Corrective Action, Root Cause Analysis & Preventive Action
- Crystal Reports Basic and Advanced
- DNA Mixtures
- DNA Statistics
- DNA Symposium
- DUID Tox workshop
- Ethics for Forensic Scientists
- Examination and Comparison of Tire Track Evidence
- Expert Witness Testimony Workshop

- FBI Fundamentals of Handwriting
- FBI Laboratory Analysis of Fire Debris
- Forensic Ridgeology
- Infrared Analysis of Controlled Substances
- Infrared Analysis of Trace Evidence
- Integrity, Character and Ethics in the Forensic Sciences
- Introduction to Forensic Digital Imaging
- Laboratory Analysis of Pressure Sensitive Tape
- LC/MS/MS
- Macintosh Forensic Seminar
- Physical Fracture Match Workshop
- Porter Lee BEAST User Group
- Professionalism in the Forensic Sciences
- Science of Identification Seminar
- Scientifically Defensible Toolmarks
- TrueAllele®
- Vehicle & Traffic Law for Toxicologists

#### Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program Competitive Awards



#### **Competitive Award Funded Trainings**



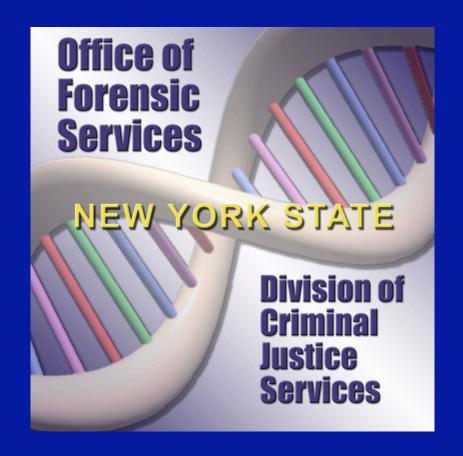
## Paul Coverdell Forensic Science Improvement Grants Program Awards 2005 – 2010

■ \$585,000 in Awards

46 Forensic Science Trainings

1,613 Forensic Scientists Trained

Cost Per-Scientist is \$363



For More Information:

www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us

(click on "Forensic Services/DNA)

# Office of Forensic Services 518.457.1901